



Note: Question scales are collapsed. For example, for questions on a 0 to 10 scale, where 0 is extremely oppose, 10 is strongly favor, and 5 is in the middle, participants indicated a response anywhere between 0 and 10. According to this example, a collapsed 0 to 4 would indicate 'oppose' and collapsed 6 to 10 would indicate											
		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q1	How poorly or well would you say the system of democracy in the US works these days?										
	Mean	4.220	5.200	4.390	5.920	6.150	5.660	1.700	0.950	1.270	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Poorly	0to4	49.7	34.6	50.3	22.5	16.7	29.2	-27.2	-18.0	-21.1
	Middle	5	25.1	26.0	21.2	14.8	20.6	14.1	-10.3	-5.3	-7.2
	Well	6to10	25.1	39.4	28.5	62.6	62.7	56.8	37.5	23.3	28.3
Q2A	[Reduce the number of refugees allowed to resettle the US.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	3.300	7.050	5.300	2.390	4.720	3.500	-0.910	-2.330	-1.800	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Oppose	0to4	57.7	18.8	36.3	75.4	45.0	58.4	17.7	26.2	22.1
	Middle	5	27.5	15.6	23.7	13.1	20.2	17.8	-14.4	4.5	-5.9
	Favor	6to10	17.4	65.6	40.0	11.5	34.1	23.9	-5.9	-31.5	-16.1
Q2B	[Increase personnel to process asylum seekers' claims faster.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.170	6.820	7.360	9.240	8.030	8.620	1.070	1.210	1.260	
								***	***	***	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	4.2	15.9	26.6	2.1	5.5	6.6	-2.2	-10.4	-19.9	
Middle	5	12.7	19.8	5.7	1.6	4.7	3.6	-11.1	-15.2	-2.2	
Favor	6to10	83.1	64.3	98.2	96.4	89.8	89.8	13.3	25.6	-8.4	
Q2C	[Provide aid to reduce poverty and violence in Central America.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.450	3.770	5.430	7.190	4.730	6.000	-0.260	0.960	0.570	
									***	**	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	9.6	52.0	28.0	11.5	35.4	25.6	1.9	-16.5	-2.4	
Middle	5	17.6	23.6	28.6	18.2	26.8	17.9	0.7	3.1	-10.6	
Favor	6to10	72.9	24.4	43.4	70.3	37.8	56.4	-2.6	13.3	13.0	
Q2D	[Increase the number of visas for skilled workers to move to the US.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.110	5.600	6.200	7.960	6.940	7.740	0.850	1.340	1.540	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	8.1	26.8	18.0	5.2	12.3	7.1	-2.9	-14.5	-10.9	
Middle	5	22.6	22.8	24.2	8.8	16.2	12.2	-13.8	-6.7	-12.0	
Favor	6to10	69.4	50.4	57.7	86.0	71.5	80.6	16.7	21.1	22.9	
Q2E	[Increase the number of visas for low-skilled workers to move to the US for industries that need them, like agriculture and service.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.280	4.520	5.610	8.170	6.380	7.130	0.890	1.860	1.520	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	10.8	41.5	28.9	4.7	24.2	16.3	-6.1	-17.3	-12.5	
Middle	5	16.2	27.7	21.6	8.3	10.2	10.2	-7.9	-17.5	-11.4	
Favor	6to10	73.0	30.8	49.5	87.0	65.6	73.5	14.0	34.9	24.0	
Q2F	[Require employers to use the E-verify computer system to confirm workers' eligibility.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	6.680	8.300	7.480	6.990	8.330	7.590	0.310	0.030	0.110	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	11.6	5.0	10.9	17.7	5.5	13.2	6.2	0.5	2.3	
Middle	5	29.9	10.7	15.4	12.9	10.9	14.2	-17.0	0.2	-1.2	
Favor	6to10	58.5	84.3	73.7	69.4	83.6	72.6	10.8	-0.7	-1.1	
Q2G	[First-time violators of immigration laws should only be expelled, not subject to criminal punishment.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.450	5.690	6.710	7.230	6.980	6.680	-0.220	1.290	-0.030	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	***	%	
Oppose	Oto4	9.3	27.8	17.7	17.6	16.0	22.0	8.3	-11.8	4.3	
Middle	5	17.0	25.4	14.9	7.5	16.0	13.6	-9.5	-9.4	-1.3	
Favor	6to10	73.6	46.8	67.4	74.9	68.0	64.4	1.2	21.2	-3.0	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q2H	[Continue DACA, the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals program, which protects people who were brought to the US as children when their parents entered the country illegally.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.740	4.640	6.460	9.250	6.110	7.670	0.510	1.470	1.210	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	5.2	43.2	24.7	3.1	23.6	12.6	-2.1	-19.6	-12.1	
Middle	5	6.3	20.8	16.0	2.1	15.7	12.1	-4.2	-5.1	-3.9	
Favor	6to10	88.5	36.0	59.3	94.8	60.6	75.3	6.3	24.6	16.0	
Q2I	[Undocumented immigrants should be forced to return to their home countries before applying to legally come to the US to live and work permanently.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	3.260	7.930	5.720	2.440	5.320	3.790	-0.820	-2.610	-1.930	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	62.8	9.4	35.6	77.6	44.2	57.6	14.8	34.7	21.9	
Middle	5	18.1	11.8	15.4	7.8	15.5	16.7	-10.3	3.7	1.2	
Favor	6to10	19.1	78.7	48.9	14.6	40.3	25.8	-4.6	-38.4	-23.2	
Q3A	[The US should commit to the 2014 Paris Agreement to combat climate change.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.930	3.720	6.380	9.060	4.540	6.730	0.130	0.820	0.350	
									**	*	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	2.9	55.9	24.6	3.2	39.5	24.0	0.3	-16.3	-0.6	
Middle	5	7.9	16.2	15.1	5.8	16.1	11.2	-2.1	-0.1	-3.9	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Favor	6to10	89.3	27.9	60.3	91.1	43.5	64.8	1.8	15.6	4.5	
Q3B	[The US should go beyond the Paris Agreement and aim for more significant cutbacks on greenhouse gas emissions.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.500	4.200	6.310	8.660	4.920	6.660	0.160	0.720	0.350	
									*	*	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	3.9	44.4	26.8	3.2	40.0	21.9	-0.7	-4.4	-4.9	
Middle	5	12.4	23.1	10.1	12.2	16.0	9.9	-0.2	-7.1	-0.2	
Favor	6to10	83.7	32.5	63.1	84.7	44.0	68.2	0.9	11.5	5.1	
Q3C	[The US should use taxes or other market incentives to achieve emissions reductions.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.020	4.190	6.180	8.200	5.190	6.840	0.180	1.000	0.660	
									***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	3.2	43.3	22.6	3.2	35.7	19.1	0.0	-7.6	-3.6	
Middle	5	16.8	22.5	18.4	7.5	11.9	13.9	-9.2	-10.6	-4.5	
Favor	6to10	80.0	34.2	58.9	89.2	52.4	67.0	9.2	18.2	8.1	
Q3D	[A Green New Deal to commit to major investments in infrastructure and renewable energy.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.080	3.490	5.780	7.940	2.960	4.980	-0.140	-0.530	-0.800	

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	3.4	52.2	29.9	5.9	61.4	39.6	2.6	9.2	9.7	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Middle	5	16.4	18.6	12.0	10.8	11.0	16.1	-5.6	-7.6	4.2	
Favor	6to10	80.2	29.2	58.2	83.2	27.6	44.3	3.0	-1.6	-13.9	
Q3E	[The US should expand oil and gas production.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	3.880	6.950	5.080	3.210	6.470	4.590	-0.670	-0.480	-0.490	
								***	*	**	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	53.9	9.4	37.4	64.7	21.3	47.9	10.8	11.8	10.5	
Middle	5	22.8	26.8	24.6	10.7	18.9	12.9	-12.1	-7.9	-11.7	
Favor	6to10	23.3	63.8	38.0	24.6	59.8	39.2	1.3	-3.9	1.2	
Q3F	[Allow expansion of oil and gas production on federal lands previously dedicated to wildlife preservation.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	1.520	4.760	2.590	1.240	3.920	2.010	-0.280	-0.840	-0.580	
									***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	82.1	39.4	69.1	87.8	53.5	79.1	5.7	14.1	10.0	
Middle	5	9.5	27.6	12.4	4.3	15.5	6.6	-5.2	-12.1	-5.7	
Favor	6to10	8.4	33.1	18.6	8.0	31.0	14.3	-0.4	-2.1	-4.3	
Q3G	[The U.S. government should facilitate fracking throughout the US.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	2.210	4.940	2.950	2.230	5.620	3.560	0.020	0.680	0.610	
									*	**	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Oppose	Oto4	71.1	37.9	65.5	71.9	29.8	58.0	0.8	-8.1	-7.5	
Middle	5	18.1	27.6	17.5	10.8	17.7	14.0	-7.3	-9.8	-3.5	
Favor	6to10	10.8	34.5	16.9	17.3	52.4	28.0	6.5	17.9	11.0	
Q3H	[The US should mandate zero carbon emissions for cars, trucks, and buses.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	6.910	3.250	4.960	6.090	3.150	4.330	-0.820	-0.100	-0.630	
								***		***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	15.5	59.7	35.3	24.9	65.9	49.5	9.4	6.2	14.2	
Middle	5	21.0	25.8	24.7	19.6	15.5	14.8	-1.4	-10.3	-9.9	
Favor	6to10	63.5	14.5	40.0	55.6	18.6	35.7	-8.0	4.1	-4.3	
Q4A	[Capital gains -- income earned when an investment that has increased in value is sold -- should be taxed the same as ordinary wage income.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	6.350	4.610	4.970	6.490	4.580	5.180	0.140	-0.030	0.210	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	19.9	42.5	40.3	19.8	46.5	38.9	-0.1	4.0	-1.5	
Middle	5	25.7	20.0	20.4	19.8	13.2	14.5	-5.9	-6.8	-5.9	
Favor	6to10	54.4	37.5	39.3	60.4	40.3	46.6	6.0	2.8	7.4	
Q4B	[The US should impose a wealth tax on the richest taxpayers, requiring them to pay a small portion of their wealth on an annual basis.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.160	3.830	5.890	7.330	3.910	5.530	-0.830	0.080	-0.360	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	***	%	%	%
Oppose	0to4	5.4	50.8	32.1	14.5	55.8	36.2	9.1	5.0	4.1	
Middle	5	12.4	18.3	15.5	9.8	9.3	10.1	-2.5	-9.0	-5.5	
Favor	6to10	82.3	31.0	52.3	75.6	34.9	53.8	-6.6	3.9	1.4	
Q4C	[The US should repeal the estate tax, which currently taxes deceased individuals worth at least \$11 million and deceased couples worth at least \$22 million.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	3.330	5.660	4.490	3.270	5.420	4.110	-0.060	-0.240	-0.380	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	55.6	30.3	45.9	62.2	37.3	53.7	6.6	7.0	7.8	
Middle	5	24.3	25.2	20.3	13.3	17.5	13.7	-10.9	-7.7	-6.7	
Favor	6to10	20.1	44.5	33.7	24.4	45.2	32.6	4.3	0.7	-1.1	
Q4D	[When taxpayers earn more than \$2 million per year, they should pay a higher tax rate on additional income.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.630	5.830	6.860	8.180	5.210	6.980	-0.450	-0.620	0.120	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	**	*		
Oppose	0to4	3.7	26.6	15.1	5.7	35.9	18.2	2.0	9.4	3.1	
Middle	5	8.9	21.1	19.1	8.3	10.9	11.6	-0.6	-10.2	-7.5	
Favor	6to10	87.4	52.3	65.8	85.9	53.1	70.2	-1.4	0.8	4.4	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q4E	[Expand the Earned Income Tax Credit, which provides a benefit to low-income workers, to more middle-class workers.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.290	6.130	7.040	8.600	6.950	7.990	0.310	0.820	0.950	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	2.7	24.2	10.1	2.1	17.1	7.1	-0.6	-7.2	-3.0	
Middle	5	9.2	15.6	22.2	8.9	12.4	10.7	-0.3	-3.2	-11.6	
Favor	6to10	88.1	60.2	67.7	89.1	70.5	82.2	1.0	10.4	14.6	
Q4F	[Lower the corporate tax rate from 21% to 15%.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	2.500	5.770	4.010	1.570	3.450	2.730	-0.930	-2.320	-1.280	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	69.1	28.7	53.8	84.2	64.0	70.8	15.1	35.3	16.9	
Middle	5	15.7	24.6	15.9	8.4	13.6	11.3	-7.3	-11.0	-4.7	
Favor	6to10	15.2	46.7	30.2	7.4	22.4	17.9	-7.8	-24.3	-12.3	
Q4G	[Increase federal minimum wage from \$7.25/hr. to \$15/hr.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.310	3.260	5.640	6.340	2.570	4.170	-1.970	-0.690	-1.470	
								***	*	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	9.0	62.8	31.0	22.4	71.1	52.3	13.4	8.3	21.3	
Middle	5	8.5	16.3	20.8	18.2	12.5	14.7	9.8	-3.8	-6.1	
Favor	6to10	82.5	20.9	48.2	59.4	16.4	33.0	-23.2	-4.5	-15.2	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q4H	[The government should cover the cost of college tuition at public universities for all students who could not otherwise afford it.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.580	2.590	5.120	6.470	2.650	4.420	-1.110	0.060	-0.700	
								***		***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Oppose	Oto4	8.9	74.2	38.6	24.4	73.4	47.5	15.5	-0.8	8.9
	Middle	5	18.8	9.4	18.3	14.5	7.0	12.6	-4.3	-2.3	-5.6
	Favor	6to10	72.3	16.4	43.1	61.1	19.5	39.9	-11.1	3.1	-3.2
Q4I	[The government should fund a bond for each child born that will accumulate in value until the child turns 18 to then become usable for higher education or other essentials for a start in life.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	6.820	2.680	5.000	3.510	1.350	2.190	-3.310	-1.330	-2.810	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Oppose	Oto4	16.3	66.4	39.7	58.5	88.2	75.8	42.2	21.8	36.1
	Middle	5	22.1	18.5	17.4	20.2	6.3	12.4	-1.9	-12.2	-5.0
	Favor	6to10	61.6	15.1	42.9	21.3	5.5	11.9	-40.4	-9.6	-31.1
Q4J	[The government should give cash grants of \$1,000/month to all adults at least eighteen-years-old.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	3.950	0.840	2.540	2.450	0.430	1.650	-1.500	-0.410	-0.890	
								***	*	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Oppose	Oto4	51.3	89.6	67.2	72.1	97.6	81.5	20.8	8.0	14.3

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Middle	5	16.1	7.2	14.8	13.2	0.8	8.7	-2.9	-6.4	-6.1	
Favor	6to10	25.9	3.2	18.0	14.7	1.6	9.7	-11.2	-1.6	-8.2	
QSA	[The Affordable Care Act should be repealed.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	1.870	7.520	4.670	1.840	5.720	3.600	-0.030	-1.800	-1.070	
									***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	76.3	16.1	46.6	79.8	38.1	58.8	3.4	22.0	12.2	
Middle	5	14.0	15.3	16.2	9.8	14.3	14.9	-4.1	-1.0	-1.3	
Favor	6to10	9.7	68.5	37.2	10.4	47.6	26.3	0.7	-20.9	-10.9	
QSB	[Repeal the Affordable Care Act and replace with grants to state Governments to create their own systems.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	2.250	5.620	3.490	2.380	5.030	3.640	0.130	-0.590	0.150	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	69.8	28.3	54.3	72.8	41.6	58.2	2.9	13.3	3.9	
Middle	5	19.6	30.0	21.0	14.7	15.2	14.4	-4.9	-14.8	-6.6	
Favor	6to10	10.6	41.7	24.8	12.6	43.2	27.3	2.0	1.5	2.5	
QSC	[The federal subsidies in the Affordable Care Act that help the poor should be increased.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.720	3.540	5.560	7.650	4.600	6.010	-0.070	1.060	0.450	
									***	*	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Oppose	0to4	4.3	52.5	29.8	5.2	40.2	22.4	1.0	-12.3	-7.4	
Middle	5	17.6	23.8	18.6	13.1	27.0	22.9	-4.6	3.3	4.3	
Favor	6to10	78.1	23.8	51.6	81.7	32.8	54.7	3.6	9.0	3.1	
Q5D	[The federal subsidies in the Affordable Care Act that help the middle class should be expanded to include more people.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.860	4.210	6.080	7.940	5.580	6.780	0.080	1.370	0.700	
									***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	2.7	41.7	22.9	3.7	28.0	18.2	1.0	-13.7	-4.7	
Middle	5	17.0	29.2	17.7	8.9	20.8	12.0	-8.1	-8.4	-5.7	
Favor	6to10	80.3	29.2	59.4	87.4	51.2	69.8	7.1	22.0	10.4	
Q5E	[People should have reasonable access to health insurance without discrimination against pre-existing conditions.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	9.400	8.400	8.640	9.670	9.130	9.260	0.270	0.730	0.620	
								**	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	1.0	3.9	4.5	1.0	0.8	2.5	0.0	-3.2	-2.0	
Middle	5	4.2	11.8	7.5	1.0	3.9	1.5	-3.1	-7.9	-6.0	
Favor	6to10	94.8	84.3	87.9	97.9	95.3	96.0	3.1	11.1	8.0	
Q5F	[Everybody should be able to buy a public plan like Medicare, the current plan for seniors over 65.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.090	5.540	7.060	8.120	6.040	6.950	0.030	0.500	-0.110	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	5.9	28.8	12.9	4.2	31.0	17.5	-1.7	2.2	4.6	
Middle	5	14.0	24.0	19.1	11.6	10.3	16.0	-2.3	-13.7	-3.1	
Favor	6to10	80.1	47.2	68.0	84.1	58.7	66.5	4.0	11.5	-1.5	
Q5G	Medicare, instead of a private insurance plan.) How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.250	6.050	7.320	8.440	6.720	7.470	0.190	0.670	0.150	
									*		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	3.3	22.0	12.5	4.2	17.6	11.8	0.9	-4.4	-0.7	
Middle	5	13.3	23.6	15.1	7.9	12.8	12.8	-5.4	-10.8	-2.3	
Favor	6to10	83.3	54.5	72.4	87.8	69.6	75.4	4.5	15.1	3.0	
Q5H	[People should be automatically enrolled in a more generous version of Medicare.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.390	3.480	5.490	6.410	3.040	4.550	-0.980	-0.440	-0.940	
								***		***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	0to4	8.5	62.5	31.9	22.3	66.1	47.1	13.8	3.6	15.2	
Middle	5	22.0	16.7	23.9	21.7	8.7	18.8	-0.3	-8.0	-5.1	
Favor	6to10	69.5	20.8	44.1	56.0	25.2	34.0	-13.5	4.4	-10.1	
Q5I	[Allow Medicare to negotiate drug prices.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.290	7.580	7.950	9.150	8.670	9.070	0.860	1.090	1.120	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	5.1	6.8	6.0	2.6	5.4	2.0	-2.5	-1.4	-4.0	
Middle	5	13.0	20.3	20.2	5.2	3.1	6.1	-7.8	-17.2	-14.1	
Favor	6to10	81.9	72.9	73.8	92.2	91.5	91.8	10.3	18.6	18.1	
Q5J	[The US government should make changes to the patent system to allow generic drugs to come on the market more quickly.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.240	7.310	7.770	8.800	7.700	8.480	0.560	0.390	0.710	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	6.0	11.3	9.1	4.7	9.3	3.0	-1.3	-2.0	-6.0	
Middle	5	9.8	19.4	13.9	3.1	10.1	7.1	-6.7	-9.3	-6.8	
Favor	6to10	84.2	69.4	77.0	92.2	80.6	89.8	8.0	11.3	12.8	
Q6A	[The US should rejoin the Trans-Pacific Partnership, a trading agreement between 12 countries excluding China.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.160	4.240	5.200	8.560	6.150	6.970	1.400	1.910	1.770	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	8.8	46.5	35.6	3.8	19.2	16.1	-5.0	-27.4	-19.5	
Middle	5	25.2	30.7	22.1	8.2	19.2	15.1	-16.9	-11.5	-7.0	
Favor	6to10	66.0	22.8	42.3	87.9	61.7	68.8	21.9	38.9	26.5	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q6B	[The U.S. should increase tariffs on Chinese goods.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	3.640	6.610	4.930	3.100	5.850	4.020	-0.540	-0.760	-0.910	
								*	**	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Oppose	Oto4	51.5	36.4	39.8	60.4	27.0	52.8	8.9	-9.4	13.1
	Middle	5	31.7	15.7	21.0	19.8	20.6	17.1	-12.0	4.9	-3.9
	Favor	6to10	16.8	47.9	39.2	19.8	52.4	30.1	3.0	4.4	-9.2
Q6C	[The US should tighten sanctions on Russia.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.160	6.790	6.920	7.870	6.830	6.760	-0.290	0.040	-0.160	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Oppose	Oto4	1.7	6.8	12.7	8.6	10.4	14.6	6.9	3.6	1.9
		Middle	5	12.8	31.4	23.2	9.7	18.4	20.8	-3.2	-13.0
	Favor	6to10	85.5	61.9	64.1	81.7	70.4	64.6	-3.8	8.5	0.5
Q6D	[The US should reaffirm its commitment to defend any NATO ally attacked by a hostile force.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	8.150	6.630	7.260	8.690	7.430	7.800	0.540	0.800	0.540	
								**	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Oppose	Oto4	3.4	10.7	9.7	3.8	7.8	7.9	0.5	-2.8	-1.8
	Middle	5	15.6	30.3	18.4	6.0	15.6	13.2	-9.7	-14.7	-5.2
	Favor	6to10	81.0	59.0	71.9	90.2	76.6	78.9	9.2	17.5	7.1

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q6E		[The US should enhance its military presence in the Asia Pacific to prevent aggression by China.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?									
	Mean	5.230	6.060	5.330	6.040	6.400	5.820	0.810	0.340	0.490	
								***		*	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oppose	Oto4	28.8	19.2	32.8	21.5	19.0	25.3	-7.3	-0.1	-7.5	
Middle	5	34.7	25.8	23.1	21.5	19.8	19.5	-13.2	-6.0	-3.6	
Favor	6to10	36.5	55.0	44.1	57.0	61.1	55.3	20.5	6.1	11.2	
Q6F		[The US should recommit to the Iran Nuclear Agreement.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?									
	Mean	7.930	3.090	5.190	8.500	4.520	6.690	0.570	1.430	1.500	
								**	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oppose	Oto4	5.7	63.0	36.9	5.1	40.7	20.9	-0.6	-22.3	-16.0	
Middle	5	16.4	13.0	19.0	11.8	13.8	14.1	-4.6	0.9	-4.9	
Favor	6to10	78.0	24.1	44.0	83.1	44.7	64.9	5.2	20.6	20.9	
Q6G		[Presidents should be required to obtain explicit congressional approval for sending US troops into combat situations.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?									
	Mean	8.690	4.110	6.860	8.500	5.380	7.080	-0.190	1.270	0.220	

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oppose	Oto4	1.6	53.5	21.1	8.5	43.7	18.0	6.9	-9.9	-3.1	
Middle	5	9.0	18.9	13.4	7.4	11.9	12.4	-1.6	-7.0	-1.0	
Favor	6to10	89.4	27.6	65.5	84.1	44.4	69.6	-5.2	16.9	4.1	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q6H	[The U.S. should intervene abroad when it is necessary to prevent genocide.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.480	6.180	6.850	7.000	5.840	6.440	-0.480	-0.340	-0.410	
								**		*	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	4.9	19.2	13.5	10.1	26.2	12.8	5.2	7.0	-0.7	
Middle	5	19.0	24.0	18.2	12.7	24.6	26.7	-6.3	0.6	8.4	
Favor	6to10	76.1	56.8	68.2	77.2	49.2	60.5	1.2	-7.6	-7.7	
Q6I	[The U.S. should increase military spending by up to five percent per year for the next few years to meet rising global challenges and ensure readiness.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	4.350	6.810	4.770	3.450	5.400	3.990	-0.900	-1.410	-0.780	
								***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	47.0	14.7	40.9	60.6	30.4	53.9	13.7	15.7	13.1	
Middle	5	23.2	15.5	22.0	16.0	26.4	14.7	-7.2	10.9	-7.4	
Favor	6to10	29.8	69.8	37.1	23.4	43.2	31.4	-6.4	-26.6	-5.7	
Q6J	[The US should use diplomacy and financial support to promote democracy and human rights throughout the world.] How strongly would you oppose or favor these?										
	Mean	7.950	5.490	6.220	7.930	6.450	6.750	-0.020	0.960	0.530	
									***	**	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Oppose	Oto4	5.9	33.1	17.9	6.4	19.4	17.9	0.5	-13.7	0.1	
Middle	5	13.5	24.4	31.1	10.7	18.6	14.9	-2.8	-5.8	-16.2	
Favor	6to10	80.5	42.5	51.1	82.9	62.0	67.2	2.3	19.5	16.1	

Note: +p≤0.1, *p≤0.05, **p≤0.01, ***p≤0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Q7A	[Requiring employers to determine the legal status of people they hire will deter people from coming here illegally.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	4.920	6.920	6.350	5.020	6.500	5.860	0.100	-0.420	-0.490	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	42.0	15.6	25.7	39.6	26.0	29.4	-2.4	10.4	3.7	
Middle	5	18.8	14.7	12.6	14.8	7.9	15.2	-4.0	-6.8	2.6	
Agree	6to10	39.4	69.8	61.9	45.6	66.0	55.4	6.2	-3.8	-6.5	
Q7B	[Many businesses in agriculture and the service industries depend on labor from immigrants.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	8.860	6.750	7.820	9.300	8.330	8.640	0.440	1.580	0.820	
		***	***	***				***	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	1.1	12.8	4.7	0.0	4.7	2.0	-1.1	-8.1	-2.7	
Middle	5	6.9	24.0	16.7	1.6	3.1	5.6	-5.3	-20.9	-11.1	
Agree	6to10	92.0	63.2	78.6	98.4	92.1	92.3	6.4	28.9	13.7	
Q7C	[Trade agreements can increase the market for US goods.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	7.990	7.510	7.950	8.610	8.130	8.390	0.620	0.620	0.440	
		***	***					***	***	**	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	2.8	3.2	1.6	2.9	2.3	1.5	0.1	-0.9	-0.1	
Middle	5	14.9	18.0	16.5	6.8	10.2	8.6	-8.1	-7.8	-7.9	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Agree	6to10	82.2	78.8	81.8	90.4	87.5	89.8	8.2	8.7	8.0	
Q7D	[Effectively fighting climate change will hurt economic growth.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	2.200	5.740	3.570	1.750	5.080	2.990	-0.450	-0.660	-0.580	
								*	*	**	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	76.2	32.0	58.9	85.4	40.7	69.4	9.2	8.7	10.5	
Middle	5	11.6	24.1	15.6	7.0	17.8	9.8	-4.6	-6.3	-5.8	
Agree	6to10	12.2	44.0	25.5	7.5	41.5	20.7	-4.7	-2.5	-4.8	
Q7E	[Cooperation between the countries of the world is necessary to fight climate change.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	9.160	6.770	7.880	9.480	8.560	8.900	0.320	1.790	1.020	
								**	***	***	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	0.5	21.1	10.6	0.5	7.2	5.0	0.0	-13.9	-5.6	
Middle	5	6.6	13.6	11.7	2.1	3.2	4.1	-4.5	-10.4	-7.6	
Agree	6to10	93.0	65.2	77.6	97.3	89.4	90.7	4.3	24.2	13.1	
Q7F	[Imposing a wealth tax on the richest taxpayers will lead to many of them leaving the US.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	2.540	5.380	3.810	2.590	5.350	3.790	0.050	-0.030	-0.020	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	75.0	34.2	54.8	74.3	35.4	55.8	-0.7	1.2	1.0	
Middle	5	10.9	20.3	16.8	11.8	15.3	13.5	0.9	-5.0	-3.3	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001

		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Agree	6to10	14.1	45.5	28.3	13.8	49.2	30.8	-0.3	3.7	2.5	
Q7G	[Providing free college tuition to students who could not afford it will create a better economy for the US.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	7.710	3.000	5.210	7.360	3.520	5.530	-0.350	0.520	0.320	
									*		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	9.1	66.6	34.8	9.5	60.5	32.6	0.4	-6.1	-2.2	
Middle	5	15.2	18.3	21.4	16.3	14.0	17.1	1.1	-4.3	-4.3	
Agree	6to10	75.5	15.2	43.7	74.2	25.7	50.2	-1.3	10.5	6.5	
Q7H	[Providing healthcare that is like Medicare for everyone will require increasing the debt to impossible levels.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	3.67	8.04	5.48	4.65	7.86	5.88	0.98	-0.18	0.40	

		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Disagree	Oto4	55.2	9.6	37.1	45.5	12.8	34.0	-9.7	3.2	-3.1	
Middle	5	24.6	8.8	17.1	16.0	5.6	8.9	-8.6	-3.2	-8.2	
Agree	6to10	20.2	81.6	46.0	38.5	81.8	57.0	18.3	0.2	11.0	
Q7I	[Healthcare should cost the same for everyone, regardless of whether someone has a preexisting condition.] How strongly do you disagree or agree with each of the following?										
	Mean	8.400	6.550	7.390	8.010	6.650	7.240	-0.390	0.100	-0.150	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001



		PRE			POST			POST-PRE			
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Disagree	0to4	9.6	22.6	17.0	9.9	27.4	19.1	0.3	4.8	2.1	
Middle	5	6.4	20.2	14.9	9.4	8.6	11.4	3.0	-11.6	-3.5	
Agree	6to10	84.0	57.5	68.2	80.6	64.0	69.4	-3.4	6.5	1.2	
		s									

Note: +p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01, ***p<0.001