



# SCHOOL OF PUBLIC POLICY

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## PROGRAM FOR PUBLIC CONSULTATION

### ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

- STATE OF IOWA, CD1, CD2, CD3, CD4, and NATIONAL -

**Field Dates:**

**State of Iowa, Iowa CD1, Iowa CD2, Iowa CD3, Iowa CD4:** May 27 – June 23, 2026

**National:** February 11-26, 2026

**Sample Sizes:**

**State of Iowa:** 2000      **Iowa CD1:** 500    **Iowa CD2:** 500    **Iowa CD3:** 500    **Iowa CD4:** 500

**National:** 2,509

**Confidence Interval:**

**State of Iowa:** +/-2.9%      **Iowa CD1, Iowa CD2, Iowa CD3, Iowa CD4:** +/-5.5-6.0%

**National:** +/- 2.9%

**Samples Provided by:** Multiple online opt-in panels, including Cint, Dynata and Prodege. Sample collection and quality control was managed by QuantifyAI under the direction of the University of Maryland's Program for Public Consultation.

**Note:** Rows may not add to 100% due to rounding

[Q1-36 withheld for future release]

As you may know, there is much talk about Artificial Intelligence (AI) these days and debates about whether and how much it should be regulated. Here are proposals for regulating AI programs. For each one, please select whether you favor or oppose it.

The first set of proposals addresses AI programs that make decisions that can have significant impacts on people (e.g. in health insurance claims, loan applications, hiring, etc.) To ensure these AI programs follow regulations, have data privacy and security protections, and do not have unintended biases, do you favor or oppose:

Q37. For new AI programs, require they first pass a government-designed test

|                         | Favor | Oppose | Ref/DK |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>National</b>         | 78%   | 22%    | 0%     |
| Republicans             | 78%   | 22%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 82%   | 18%    | 0%     |
| Independents            | 67%   | 32%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa (Statewide)</b> | 80%   | 19%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 81%   | 18%    | 1%     |

|                 |     |     |    |
|-----------------|-----|-----|----|
| Democrats       | 82% | 17% | 1% |
| <b>Iowa CD1</b> | 83% | 17% | 0% |
| Republicans     | 84% | 16% | 0% |
| Democrats       | 81% | 19% | 0% |
| <b>Iowa CD2</b> | 76% | 21% | 3% |
| Republicans     | 78% | 17% | 5% |
| Democrats       | 81% | 18% | 1% |
| <b>Iowa CD3</b> | 82% | 18% | 0% |
| Republicans     | 82% | 18% | 0% |
| Democrats       | 87% | 13% | 0% |
| <b>Iowa CD4</b> | 78% | 21% | 1% |
| Republicans     | 81% | 18% | 0% |
| Democrats       | 80% | 17% | 3% |

Q38. For AI programs already in use, allow the government to audit them

|                         | Favor | Oppose | Ref/DK |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>National</b>         | 74%   | 25%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 73%   | 26%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 77%   | 21%    | 2%     |
| Independents            | 65%   | 33%    | 2%     |
| <b>Iowa (Statewide)</b> | 70%   | 28%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 70%   | 28%    | 2%     |
| Democrats               | 74%   | 25%    | 2%     |
| <b>Iowa CD1</b>         | 77%   | 22%    | 0%     |
| Republicans             | 78%   | 22%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 80%   | 20%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD2</b>         | 66%   | 31%    | 3%     |
| Republicans             | 66%   | 29%    | 5%     |
| Democrats               | 70%   | 29%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa CD3</b>         | 69%   | 30%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 71%   | 27%    | 2%     |
| Democrats               | 73%   | 25%    | 2%     |
| <b>Iowa CD4</b>         | 68%   | 30%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 66%   | 33%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 72%   | 26%    | 2%     |

Q39. As you may know, some AI programs can create fake images, audio, or videos, of real people or events, that look completely real. These images or videos are known as “deepfakes”.

Require that any deepfake image or video distributed publicly – e.g. posted online or shown on TV – must have a label that states that it is not real and was generated by AI.

|                         | Favor | Oppose | Ref/DK |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>National</b>         | 86%   | 14%    | 0%     |
| Republicans             | 89%   | 11%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 88%   | 12%    | 0%     |
| Independents            | 76%   | 23%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa (Statewide)</b> | 87%   | 11%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 88%   | 10%    | 2%     |
| Democrats               | 90%   | 9%     | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa CD1</b>         | 86%   | 13%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 83%   | 16%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 92%   | 5%     | 3%     |
| <b>Iowa CD2</b>         | 86%   | 11%    | 3%     |
| Republicans             | 86%   | 8%     | 6%     |
| Democrats               | 88%   | 12%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD3</b>         | 89%   | 11%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 91%   | 9%     | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 92%   | 8%     | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD4</b>         | 88%   | 11%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 91%   | 8%     | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 87%   | 12%    | 2%     |

Q40. Prohibit political campaigns, including PACs, from using deepfakes in their campaign advertisements.

|                         | Favor | Oppose | Ref/DK |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>National</b>         | 82%   | 17%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 85%   | 14%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 83%   | 16%    | 0%     |
| Independents            | 73%   | 27%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa (Statewide)</b> | 84%   | 14%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 85%   | 13%    | 2%     |
| Democrats               | 85%   | 13%    | 2%     |
| <b>Iowa CD1</b>         | 88%   | 12%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 90%   | 10%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 88%   | 12%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD2</b>         | 81%   | 16%    | 4%     |
| Republicans             | 80%   | 15%    | 5%     |
| Democrats               | 84%   | 14%    | 2%     |
| <b>Iowa CD3</b>         | 87%   | 13%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 89%   | 11%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 88%   | 11%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa CD4</b>         | 81%   | 18%    | 2%     |

|             |     |     |    |
|-------------|-----|-----|----|
| Republicans | 83% | 16% | 1% |
| Democrats   | 81% | 17% | 2% |

Q41. Create a new federal agency dedicated to artificial intelligence, that would monitor new AI programs and try to anticipate potential problems, define best practices for developing and using AI programs, make policy recommendations, and enforce regulations.

|                         | Favor | Oppose | Ref/DK |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>National</b>         | 80%   | 20%    | 0%     |
| Republicans             | 79%   | 21%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 85%   | 15%    | 0%     |
| Independents            | 70%   | 31%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa (Statewide)</b> | 80%   | 18%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 80%   | 18%    | 2%     |
| Democrats               | 85%   | 14%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa CD1</b>         | 80%   | 20%    | 0%     |
| Republicans             | 83%   | 17%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 84%   | 16%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD2</b>         | 80%   | 17%    | 3%     |
| Republicans             | 79%   | 16%    | 6%     |
| Democrats               | 86%   | 14%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD3</b>         | 82%   | 17%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 80%   | 19%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 85%   | 14%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD4</b>         | 79%   | 19%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 78%   | 22%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 85%   | 13%    | 3%     |

Q42. The US actively working with other nations to create an international treaty to regulate large-scale AI programs.

|                         | Favor | Oppose | Ref/DK |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>National</b>         | 77%   | 22%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 78%   | 22%    | 0%     |
| Democrats               | 82%   | 18%    | 0%     |
| Independents            | 63%   | 35%    | 2%     |
| <b>Iowa (Statewide)</b> | 79%   | 20%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 80%   | 19%    | 2%     |
| Democrats               | 82%   | 17%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa CD1</b>         | 84%   | 16%    | 0%     |
| Republicans             | 83%   | 16%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 86%   | 14%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD2</b>         | 75%   | 23%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 72%   | 24%    | 4%     |

|                 |     |     |    |
|-----------------|-----|-----|----|
| Democrats       | 86% | 14% | 0% |
| <b>Iowa CD3</b> | 77% | 23% | 1% |
| Republicans     | 79% | 20% | 1% |
| Democrats       | 79% | 20% | 1% |
| <b>Iowa CD4</b> | 79% | 19% | 2% |
| Republicans     | 84% | 15% | 1% |
| Democrats       | 78% | 19% | 3% |

Q43. The US actively working with other nations to create an international treaty that would prohibit the development and use of AI-powered weapons that can fire on targets without a direct human command.

|                         | Favor | Oppose | Ref/DK |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| <b>National</b>         | 79%   | 21%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 81%   | 18%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 82%   | 18%    | 1%     |
| Independents            | 66%   | 34%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa (Statewide)</b> | 79%   | 19%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 79%   | 19%    | 3%     |
| Democrats               | 84%   | 15%    | 1%     |
| <b>Iowa CD1</b>         | 81%   | 18%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 81%   | 16%    | 3%     |
| Democrats               | 87%   | 13%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD2</b>         | 79%   | 18%    | 3%     |
| Republicans             | 79%   | 17%    | 4%     |
| Democrats               | 82%   | 18%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD3</b>         | 79%   | 20%    | 1%     |
| Republicans             | 77%   | 20%    | 3%     |
| Democrats               | 85%   | 15%    | 0%     |
| <b>Iowa CD4</b>         | 78%   | 20%    | 2%     |
| Republicans             | 78%   | 21%    | 1%     |
| Democrats               | 80%   | 16%    | 3%     |

[Q44-59 withheld for future release]

## Methodology

**Fielding and Sample Size:** The surveys were fielded by the Program for Public Consultation (PPC) at the University of Maryland's Civic Innovation Center, with representative non-probability samples obtained from multiple online panels, including Cint, Dynata and Prodege.

### National

Field Dates: February 11-26, 2026      Total Sample Size: 2509      Response Rate: 7.6%  
Four-fifth Sample Sizes: 1991 to 2020

### State of Iowa

Field Dates: May 27 – June 23, 2026      Sample Size: 2000      Response Rate: 8.0%

### Iowa CD1

Field Dates: May 28 – June 23, 2026      Sample Size: 500      Response Rate: 7.1%

### Iowa CD2

Field Dates: May 28 – June 23, 2026      Sample Size: 500      Response Rate: 8.4%

### Iowa CD3

Field Dates: May 28 – June 23, 2026      Sample Size: 500      Response Rate: 8.7%

### Iowa CD4

Field Dates: May 27 – June 23, 2026      Sample Size: 500      Response Rate: 7.8%

**Pre-Stratification and Weighting:** The samples were pre-stratified and weighted by age, race, ethnicity, gender, educational attainment, household income, and home ownership. Benchmarks were obtained from the Census Bureau's 2024 and 2025 American Community Surveys, as well as the 2024 Current Population Survey's Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

The national sample was also weighted by Census region and partisan affiliation. In the Iowa samples, the distribution of partisan affiliation was weighted to be within expectations, based on voter registration data for non-leaners and/or Cook's Partisan Voting Index for leaners.

### National

Confidence Interval of Four-fifth Samples: +/-2.9%      Min Weight: 0.25      Max Weight: 2.51      Mean Weight: 1.0

### State of Iowa

Confidence Interval: +/-2.9%      Min. Weight: 0.06      Max Weight: 6.65      Mean Weight: 1.0

### Iowa CD1

Confidence Interval: +/-5.9%      Min. Weight: 0.12      Max Weight: 6.70      Mean Weight: 1.0

### Iowa CD2

Confidence Interval: +/-5.5%      Min. Weight: 0.06      Max Weight: 5.45      Mean Weight: 1.0

### Iowa CD3

Confidence Interval: +/-5.6%      Min. Weight: 0.13      Max Weight: 5.60      Mean Weight: 1.0

### Iowa CD4

Confidence Interval: +/-6.0%      Min. Weight: 0.08      Max Weight: 6.02      Mean Weight: 1.0

Confidence Intervals were calculated using the sample variance of the weights using the following formula:

CI = Square root  $((1+\text{variance})/\text{sample size})$

**Sample Collection:** Sample collection was managed by Quant-E with oversight from PPC. Samples were drawn from multiple large online panels, including Cint, Prodege, and Dynata, whose members are recruited using non-probability sampling methods. The selected sample was invited to participate via email invitation, push notification, or SMS for cell phone users. Respondents were offered cash or cash-equivalent incentives to participate in the survey.

**Data Collection and Privacy:** Survey responses were collected directly on the Qualtrics platform. Only respondents with a provided link could take the survey, using their computer, laptop, tablet, or mobile phone.

Privacy and security measures were taken to ensure that data was collected in adherence to the European Union's General Data Protection Regulation policies for data privacy and security, as well as the California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA).

**Quality Control:** Quality control measures in the sample collection process to disqualify duplicate respondents and survey bots included:

- checking respondents' IP addresses to determine if there are duplicate respondents
- employing an "operating system & Web browser check" to determine if there are any cross-panel duplicates
- using hCaptcha to detect and disqualify survey bots.

Quality control measures within the survey to disqualify dishonest or mischievous respondents, as well as survey bots, included:

- an attention-check question, e.g. Select the word that does not belong. [Tuesday]; [Friday]; [April]; [Wednesday]
- an honesty question, e.g. What have you done in the past week? Select all that apply. [Won a gold medal at the Olympics]; [Watched TV]; [Got a license to operate a Class SSGN submarine]; [Read a book]
- a speed limit, which disqualified respondents who moved through the first quarter of the survey at a pace roughly triple the average reading speed.

Lastly, respondents were removed from the sample who answered less than half the substantive questions, or who engaged in straight-lining.